

Kinematics of Dislocations in NaCl Crystals with Different Impurities

M.V. Koldaeva, E.A. Petrzhik, V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, A.Yu. Belov

Shubnikov Institute of Crystallography, FSRC “Crystallography and Photonics” of Russian Academy of Sciences, Leninskiy Prospekt 59, 119333, Moscow, Russia

Received: November 13, 2023

Corresponding author: [M.V. Koldaeva](mailto:M.V.Koldaeva@photonics.ras.ru)

Abstract. Kinematics of the magnetoplastic effect on the example of NaCl crystals is experimentally and theoretically studied. Specific features of dislocation motion under magnetic field with or without additional mechanical load in crystals doped with different types of impurities are considered. It is found that even small addition of Ni impurities to the NaCl(Ca) crystal leads to paradoxically strong increase of dislocation mobility. On the other hand, the NaCl(Ca+Pb) crystal, instead of plasticizing under the magnetic field, demonstrates rather strong strengthening. The atomic scale mechanisms of the phenomenon are discussed in detail on the basis of the results of macroscopic experiments.

Acknowledgements. The authors are grateful to E. A. Stepanov for the help in annealing of the crystals and to R. M. Eremina for the EPR testing of our NaCl samples with and without Ni. This work was performed within the State assignment of Federal Scientific Research Center “Crystallography and Photonics” of Russian Academy of Sciences.

Citation: Rev. Adv. Mater. Technol., 2023, vol. 5, no. 4, pp. 20–25

View online: <https://doi.org/10.17586/2687-0568-2023-5-4-20-25>

View Table of Contents: <https://reviewsamt.com/issues>

REFERENCES

- [1] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, T.M. Perekalina, A.A. Urusovskaya, *Dislocation motion in NaCl crystals under static magnetic field*, Fizika Tverdogo Tela, 1987, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 467–471 [Soviet Physics–Solid State, 1987, vol. 29, no.2, pp. 265–268].
- [2] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, E.A. Petrzhik, *Magnetoplastic effect: basic properties and physical mechanisms*, Crystallography Reports, 2003, vol. 48, no. 5, pp. 768–795.
- [3] A.A. Urusovskaya, V.I. Alshits, A.E. Smirnov, N.N. Bekkauer, *The influence of magnetic effects on the mechanical properties and real structure of nonmagnetic crystals*, Crystallography Reports, 2003, vol. 48, no. 5, pp. 796–812.
- [4] Yu.I. Golovin, *Magnetoplastic effects in solids*, Physics of the Solid State, 2004, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 789–824.
- [5] R.B. Morgunov, *Spin micromechanics in the physics of plasticity*, Physics-Uspekhi, 2004, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 125–147.
- [6] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, E.A. Petrzhik, *Magnetoplastic effect in nonmagnetic crystals*, in: *Dislocations in Solids*, vol. 14, ed. by J.P. Hirth, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2008, pp. 333–438.
- [7] Ya.B. Zel'dovich, A.L. Buchachenko, E.L. Frankevich, *Magnetic-spin effects in chemistry and molecular physics*, Soviet Physics Uspekhi, 1988, vol. 31, no. 5, pp. 385–408.
- [8] A.L. Buchachenko, *Chemistry on the border of two centuries — achievements and prospects*, Russian Chemical Reviews, 1999, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 85–102.
- [9] K.M. Salikhov, Yu.N. Molin, A.L. Buchachenko, R.Z. Sagdeev, *Spin Polarization and Magnetic Effects in Radical Reaction*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 1984.
- [10] U.E. Steiner, T. Ulrich, *Magnetic field effects in chemical kinetics and related phenomena*, Chemical Reviews, 1989, vol. 89, no. 1, pp. 51–147.
- [11] A.L. Buchachenko, *Magneto-Biology and Medicine*, Nova Science Publishers, New York, 2014.
- [12] V.I. Alshits, M.V. Koldaeva, E.A. Petrzhik, A.Yu. Belov, E.V. Darinskaya, *Determination of the positions of impurity centers in a dislocation core in a NaCl crystal from magnetoplasticity spectra*. JETP Letters, 2014, vol. 99, no. 2, pp. 82–88.
- [13] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, *Dislocation dynamics in pulse-loaded NaCl crystals*, Physics of the Solid State, 2001, vol. 43, no. 9, pp. 1703–1711.
- [14] E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, *Magnetically stimulated hardening of NaCl(Pb) crystals*, JETP Letters, 1999, vol. 70, no. 3, pp. 228–231.
- [15] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, E.A. Petrzhik, *Paradoxes of the influence of small Ni impurity additions in a NaCl crystal on the kinetics of its magnetoplasticity*, Journal of Experimental and Theoretical Physics, vol. 122, no. 1, pp. 118–130.
- [16] A.L. Buchachenko, *Effect of magnetic field on mechanics of nonmagnetic crystals: The nature of magnetoplasticity*. Journal of Experimental and Theoretical Physics, 2006, vol. 102, no. 5, pp. 795–798.
- [17] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, O.L. Kazakova, E.Yu. Mikhina, E.A. Petrzhik. *Magnetoplastic effect in non-magnetic crystals and internal friction*, Journal of Alloys and Compounds, 1994, vol. 211–212, pp. 548–553.
- [18] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, E.A. Petrzhik. *Effects of magnetic fields on the dislocation unlocking from paramagnetic centers in non-magnetic crystals*, Materials Science and Engineering A, 1993, vol. 164, no. 1–2, pp. 322–326.
- [19] V.I. Alshits, E.V. Darinskaya, M.V. Koldaeva, R.K. Kotowski, E.A. Petrzhik, P. Tronczyk, *Dislocation kinetics in nonmagnetic crystals: a look through a magnetic window*, Physics-Uspekhi, 2017, vol. 60, no. 3, pp. 305–318.