

## Elasticity Boundary-Value Problems for Straight Wedge Disclinations. A Review on Methods and Results

A.E. Romanov<sup>1,2</sup> and A.L. Kolesnikova<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>ITMO University, Kronverkskiy pr, 49, St. Petersburg, 197101, Russia

<sup>2</sup>Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Politekhnicheskaya str., 26, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia

<sup>3</sup>Institute for Problems in Mechanical Engineering, V.O., Bolshoj pr., 61, Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, 199178, Russia

Received: March 10, 2021

Corresponding author: A.E. Romanov

**Abstract.** The review presents up-to-date information on the analytical solutions of the isotropic elasticity boundary-value problems for straight wedge disclinations. The considered plane elasticity problems include those for disclinations in uniform or two-phase cylinders, at a free surface of a half-space, and in a plate of finite thickness. Three-dimensional problems under analysis deal with wedge disclinations in a bulk sphere or spherical layer or with the defects with the lines being normal to a free surface of a half-space or to surfaces of the plate. Applications of the given solutions to explanation and prediction of various structure dependent properties of solids are briefly discussed.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The work under this review was performed under the financial support from Russian Science Foundation grant # 19-19-00617.

### REFERENCES

- [1] F.R.N. Nabarro, *Theory of Crystal Dislocations*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1967.
- [2] N.D. Mermin, *Topological theory of defects in ordered media*, Rev. Modern Phys., 1979, vol. 51, no. 3, pp. 591-648.
- [3] M. Kleman, Points, Lines and Walls, Wiley, New York, 1983.
- [4] A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Disclinations in Crystalline Solids*, In: *Dislocations in Solids*, vol. 9, ed. by F.R.N. Nabarro, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1992, p. 191-402.
- [5] D.R. Nelson, *Defects and Geometry in Condensed Matter Physics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2002.
- [6] A.E. Romanov, A.L. Kolesnikova, Application of disclination concept to solid structures, Prog. Mater. Sci., 2009, vol. 4, no. 6, pp. 740-769.

- [7] F.C. Frank, *I. Liquid crystals. On the theory of liquid crystals*, Disc. Farad. Soc., 1958, vol. 25, pp. 19-28.
- [8] V. Volterra, *Sur l'équilibre des corps élastiques multiplement connexes*, Annales scientifiques de l'École Normale Supérieure Paris, 1907, vol. 24, pp. 401-518.
- [9] A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Disclinations in Solids*, Phys. Stat. Solidi (a), 1983, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 11-34.
- [10] A.E. Romanov, *Mechanics and physics of disclinations in solids*, Eur. J. Mech. A / Solids, 2003, vol. 22, no. 5, pp. 727-741.
- [11] A.I. Lurie, *Theory of elasticity*, Nauka, Moscow, 1970, in Russian.
- [12] T. Mura, *Micromechanics of Defects in Solids*, Martinus Nijhoff, Boston, 1987.
- [13] C. Somigliana, *Sulla teoria delle distorsioni elastiche*, Rend. Reale Accad. Lincei, 1915, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 655-666.
- [14] K.D. Hjelmstad, *Fundamentals of Structural Mechanics*, Springer, Boston, 2005.
- [15] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Circular dislocation-disclination loops and their application to boundary problem solution in the theory of defects*, Preprint no. 1019, Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute, Leningrad, 1986, in Russian.
- [16] R. de Wit, *Theory of disclinations: III Continuous and discrete disclinations in isotropic elasticity*, J. Res. Nat. Bur. Stand., 1973, vol. 77A, no. 3, pp. 359-368.
- [17] R. de Wit, *Linear theory of static disclinations*, In: *Fundamental aspects of dislocations*, vol. 317(I), ed. by J.A. Simmons, R. de Wit and R. Bullough, Nat. Bur. Stand. (US), Spec. Publ. 1970, p. 651-673.
- [18] T. Mura, *The continuum theory of dislocations*, In: *Advances in Materials Research*, vol. 3, ed. by H. Herman (Interscience Publ., New York, 1968), p. 1-108.
- [19] T. Mura, *Semi-microscopic plastic distortion and disclinations*, Arch. Mech., 1972, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 449-456.
- [20] R. de Wit, *Theory of disclinations: IV Straight disclinations*, J. Res. Nat. Bur. Stand., 1973, vol. 77A, no. 5, pp. 607-658.
- [21] N.A. Pertsev, A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Rectangular disclination loops. I. A universal technique*, Phil. Mag. A, 1984, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 591-609.
- [22] H.H. Kuo and T. Mura, *Elastic field and strain energy of circular wedge disclination*, J. Appl. Phys., 1972, vol. 43, no. 4, pp. 1454-1457.
- [23] J.D. Eshelby, *A simple derivation of the elastic field of an edge dislocation*, Brit. J. Appl. Phys., 1966, vol. 17, no. 9, pp. 1131-1135.
- [24] M.A. Rozhkov, A.L. Kolesnikova, I.S. Yasnitskaya and A.E. Romanov, *Disclination ensembles in graphene*, Low Temp. Phys., 2018, vol. 44, no. 9, pp. 1171-1179.
- [25] W. Huang and T. Mura, *Elastic fields and energies of a circular edge disclination and a straight screw disclination*, J. Appl. Phys., 1970, vol. 41, no. 13, pp. 5175-5179.
- [26] A. Richter, A.E. Romanov, W. Pompe and V.I. Vladimirov, *On the screening length of disclinations in amorphous structures*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b), 1987, vol. 143, no. 1, pp. 43-53.
- [27] F. Kroupa and L. Lejcek, *Elastic interaction between wedge disclinations*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b), 1972, vol. 51, no. 2, pp. K121-K124.
- [28] V.G. Gryaznov, A.M. Kaprelov, I.A. Polonsky and A.E. Romanov, *Disclinations in heterogeneous small particles*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b), 1991, vol. 167, no. 1, pp. 29-36.
- [29] M.S. Wu, *A revisit of the elastic fields of straight disclinations with new solutions for a rigid core*, Acta Mech., 2019, vol. 230, no. 7, pp. 2505-2520.
- [30] Y.W. Liu, Q.H. Fang and C.P. Jiang, *A wedge disclination dipole interacting with a circular inclusion*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 2006, vol. 203, no. 3, pp. 443-458.

- [31] H.P. Song, Q.H. Fang and Y.W. Liu, *The solution of a wedge disclination dipole interacting with an annular inclusion and the force acting on the disclination dipole*, Chin. Phys. B, 2008, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 4592-4598.
- [32] Y.X. Zhao, Q.H. Fang and Y.W. Liu, *A wedge disclination dipole interaction with a coated cylindrical inhomogeneity*, Acta Mech. Sol. Sinica, 2015, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 62-73.
- [33] M.S. Wu, *Elastic fields of a wedge disclination in functionally graded cylinder*, Mech. Mater., 2021, vol. 157, art. 103835.
- [34] L. Lejcek, *Magnetostriuctive displacements at surface due to domain-wall junctions*, Czech. J. Phys. B, 1978, vol. 28, no 4, pp. 434-441.
- [35] A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Straight wedge disclinations near a free surface*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 1980, vol. 59, no. 2, pp. K159-K163.
- [36] A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Straight disclinations near a free surface. I. Stress fields*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 1981, vol. 63, no. 1, pp. 109-118.
- [37] A.E. Romanov, *Straight disclinations near a free surface. II. The interaction between wedge disclination and surface*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 1981, vol. 63, no. 2, pp. 383-388.
- [38] A.E. Romanov, *Straight wedge disclinations in a two-phase material*, Poverkhnost, 1985, vol. 12, pp. 36-42, in Russian.
- [39] J. Dundurs and M. Hetenyi, *The elastic plane with a circular insert, loaded by a radial force*, J. Appl. Mech., 1961, vol. 83, no. 3, pp. 103-111.
- [40] V.I. Vladimirov and A.E. Romanov, *The behavior of wedge disclination systems near grain boundaries*, Metallofizika, 1982, vol. 4, no. 6, pp. 12-17, in Russian.
- [41] V.I. Vladimirov, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Wedge disclinations in an elastic plate*, Phys. Met. Metall., 1985, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 58-67.
- [42] A.L. Kolesnikova, N.D. Priemski and A.E. Romanov, *Wedge straight disclinations in an elastic strip*, Preprint no. 869, Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute, Leningrad, 1984, in Russian.
- [43] A.E. Romanov, *Disclination elastic fields in near surface layers*, Poverkhnost, 1982, vol. 12, pp. 121-123, in Russian.
- [44] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Edge dislocation perpendicular to the surfaces of a plate*, Sov. Techn. Phys. Lett., 1987, vol. 13, no. 6, pp. 272-274.
- [45] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Dislocation and disclination loops in the virtual-defect method*, Phys. Sol. State, 2003, vol. 45, no. 9, pp. 1706-1718.
- [46] Ya.S. Uflyand, *Integral Transformations in the Problems of Elasticity Theory*, Nauka, Leninrad, 1975, in Russian.
- [47] I.A. Polonsky, A.E. Romanov, V.G. Gryaznov and A.M. Kaprelov, *Disclination in an elastic sphere*, Phil. Mag. A, 1991, vol. 64, no. 2, pp. 281-287.
- [48] A.L. Kolesnikova, M.Yu. Gutkin, A.V. Proskura, N.F. Morozov and A.E. Romanov, *Elastic fields of straight wedge disclinations axially piercing bodies with spherical free surfaces*, Int. J. Sol. Struct., 2016, vol. 99, pp. 82-96.
- [49] A.I. Lur'e, *Three Dimensional Problems of the Theory of Elasticity*, State Publishing House of Scientific and Technical Literature, Moscow, 1955, in Russian.
- [50] A. Howie and L.D. Marks, *Elastic strain and energy balance for multiply twinned particles*, Phil. Mag. A, 1984, vol. 49, no. 1, pp. 95-109.
- [51] V.G. Gryaznov, J. Heydenreich, A.M. Kaprelov, S.A. Nepijko, A.E. Romanov and J. Urban, *Pentagonal symmetry and disclinations in small particles*, Cryst. Res. Techn., 1999, vol. 134, pp. 1091-1119.
- [52] L.M. Dorogin, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Misfit layer formation in icosahedral nanoparticles*, Techn. Phys. Lett., 2008, vol. 34, no. 9, pp. 779-781.

- [53] L.M. Dorogin, S. Vlassov, A.L. Kolesnikova, I. Kink, R. Lohmus and A.E. Romanov, *Crystal mismatched layers in pentagonal nanorods and nanoparticles*, Phys. Stat. Sol.(b), 2010, vol. 247, no. 2, pp. 288-298.
- [54] V.I. Vladimirov and A.E. Romanov, *Disclinations in Crystals*, Nauka, Leningrad, 1986, in Russian.
- [55] V.V. Rybin, *Large Plastic Deformations and Ductile Fracture of Metals*, Metallurgy, Moscow, 1986, in Russian.
- [56] M.Yu. Gutkin and I.A. Ovid'ko, *Plastic Deformation in Nanocrystalline Materials*, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2004.
- [57] N.Yu. Zolotorevsky and V.V. Rybin, *Fragmentation and Texture Formation During Deformation of Metallic Materials*, Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, 2014, in Russian.
- [58] A.E. Romanov, *Screened disclinations in solids*, Mater. Sci. Eng. A, 1993, vol. 164, no. 1-2, pp. 58-68.
- [59] A.A. Nazarov, *Disclinations in bulk nanostructured materials: their origin, relaxation and role in material properties*, Adv. Nat. Sci. Nanosci. Nanotechn., 2013, vol. 3, no. 4, art. 033002.
- [60] A.E. Romanov, M.A. Rozhkov and A.L. Kolesnikova, *Disclinations in polycrystalline graphene and pseudo-graphenes. Review*, Lett. Mater., 2018, vol. 8, no. 4, pp. 384-400.
- [61] N.D. Abramenko, M.A. Rozhkov, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Structure and Properties of Pseudo-Graphenes. Review*, Rev. Adv. Mater. Tech., 2020, vol. 2, no. 4, pp. 26.
- [62] A.E. Romanov and A.L. Kolesnikova, *Micromechanics of defects in functional materials*, Acta Mech., 2021, vol. 232, no. 5, pp. 1901-1915.
- [63] R.W. Armstrong, *Wedge dislocation as the elastic counterpart of a crystal deformation twin*, Science, 1968, vol. 68, no. 3855, pp. 799-800.
- [64] A.H. King and Y.M. Zhu, *Twin-corner disclinations in  $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$* , Phil. Mag. A, 1993, vol. 67, no. 4, pp. 1037-1044.
- [65] P. Müllner and A.E. Romanov, *Between dislocation and disclination models for twins*, Scripta Met. Mater., 1994, vol. 31, no. 12, pp. 1657-1662.
- [66] P. Müllner and A.E. Romanov, *Internal twinning in deformation twinning*, Acta Mater., 2000, vol. 48, no. 9, pp. 2323-2337.
- [67] P. Müllner and A. H. King, *Deformation of hierarchically twinned martensite*, Acta Mater., 2010, vol. 58, no. 16, pp. 5242-5261.
- [68] S.L. Thomas, A.H. King and D.J. Srolovitz, *When twins collide: twin junctions in nanocrystalline nickel*, Acta Mater., 2016, vol. 113, no. 2, pp. 301-310.
- [69] P. Müllner, *Twining stress of type I and type II deformation twins*, Acta Mater., 2019, vol. 176, no. 1, pp. 211-219.
- [70] N.Yu. Zolotorevsky and V.V. Rybin, *Deformation of fragmenting polycrystals and texture formation*, Fiz. Met. Metall., 1985, vol. 59, no. 3, pp. 440-449, in Russian.
- [71] V.V. Rybin, N.Yu. Zolotorevsky and I.M. Zhukovskii, *Structure evolution and internal-stresses on stage of developed plastic-deformation of crystalline solids*, Fiz. Met. Metall., 1990, vol. 59, no. 11, pp. 5-26, in Russian.
- [72] V.V. Rybin, A.A. Zisman and N.Y. Zolotorevsky, *Junction disclinations in plastically deformed crystals*, Acta Met. Mater., 1993, vol. 47, no. 7, pp. 2211-221.
- [73] P. Klimanek, V. Klemm, A.E. Romanov and M. Seefeldt, *Disclinations in plastically deformed metallic materials*, Adv. Eng. Mater., 2001, vol. 3, no. 11, pp. 877-884.
- [74] A.E. Romanov, *Importance of disclinations in severe plastically deformed materials*, Adv. Eng. Mater., 2003, vol. 5, no. 5, pp. 301-307.
- [75] V.V. Rybin, V.N. Perevezentsev and Yu.V. Svirina, *Model of formation of broken dislocation boundaries at joint disclinations*, Techn. Phys., 2016, vol. 61, no. 6, pp. 898-903.

- [76] V.I. Vladimirov and A.E. Romanov, *Partial disclination dipole motion under plastic deformation*, Sov. Phys. Sol. State, 1978, vol. 20, no. 10, pp. 1795-1796.
- [77] G.V. Berezhkova, P.P. Perstnev, A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Peculiarities of reoriented bands formation on crystals*, Cryst. Res. Techn., 1983, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 139-147.
- [78] B.K. Barakhtin, S.A. Ivanov, I.A. Ovid'ko, A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Periodic variations of defect structures in deformed crystals*, J. Phys. D, 1989, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 519-526.
- [79] M.Yu. Gutkin, K.N. Mikaelyan, A.E. Romanov and P. Klimanek, *Disclination models for misorientation band generation and propagation*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 2002, vol. 193, no. 1, pp. 35-52.
- [80] N.A. Pertsev, A.E. Romanov and V.I. Vladimirov, *Disclination - dislocation model for the kink bands in polymers and fiber composites*, J. Mater. Sci., 1981, vol. 16, no. 8, pp. 2084-2090.
- [81] N.A. Pertsev and A.E. Romanov, *Instability of front profiles of kink bands in oriented polymers*, Mech. Comp. Mater., 1984, vol. 19, no. 5, pp. 565-570.
- [82] N.A. Pertsev, *Plastic relaxation and disclination strain-hardening in composite-materials*, Mech. Comp. Mater., 1987, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 42-49.
- [83] T. Tokuzumi, S. Yamasaki, W. Li, M. Mitsuhashi and H. Nakashima, *Morphological and crystallographic features of kink bands in long-period stacking ordered Mg-Zn-Y alloy analyzed by serial sectioning SEM-EBSD observation method*, Materialia, 2020, vol. 12, art. 100716.
- [84] A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov and R.Z. Valiev, *On the nature of high internal stresses in ultra-fine grained materials*, Nanostr. Mater., 1994, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 93-101.
- [85] A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov and R.Z. Valiev, *Models of the defects structure and analysis of the mechanical behavior of nanocrystals*, Nanostr. Mater., 1995, vol. 5, no. 5-8, pp. 775-778.
- [86] A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov and R.Z. Valiev, *Random disclination ensembles in ultrafine-grained materials produced by severe plastic deformation*, Scripta Mater., 1996, vol. 34, no. 5, pp. 729-734.
- [87] S.G. Zaichenko and A.M. Glezer, *Disclination mechanism for plastic deformation of nanocrystalline materials*, Phys. Sol. State, 1997, vol. 39, no. 11, pp. 1810-1914.
- [88] I.A. Ovid'ko, *Materials science - Deformation of nanostructures*, Science, 2002, np. 5564, pp. 2386-2386.
- [89] M.Y. Gutkin, I.A. Ovid'ko and N.V. Skiba, *Crossover from grain boundary sliding to rotational deformation in nanocrystalline materials*, Acta Mater., 2003, vol. 51, no. 14, pp. 4059-4071.
- [90] I.A. Ovid'ko, R.Z. Valiev and Y.T. Zhu, *Review on superior strength and enhanced ductility of metallic nanomaterials*, Progr. Mater. Sci., 2018, vol. 94, pp. 462-540.
- [91] V.G. Gryaznov, M.Yu. Gutkin, A.E. Romanov and L.I. Trusov, *On the yield stress of nanocrystals*, J. Mater. Sci., 1993, vol. 28, no. 16, pp. 4359-4365.
- [92] A.L. Kolesnikova, I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Dislocation-disclination transformations and the reverse Hall-Petch effect in nanocrystalline materials*, Techn. Phys. Lett., 2007, vol. 33, no. 8, pp. 641-644.
- [93] A.E. Romanov, A.L. Kolesnikova, I.A. Ovid'ko and E.C. Aifantis, *Disclinations in nanocrystalline materials: Manifestation of the relay mechanism of plastic deformation*, Mater. Sci. Eng. A, 2009, vol. 503, no. 1-2, pp. 62-67.
- [94] I.A. Ovid'ko and A.G. Sheinerman, *Grain boundary sliding, triple junction disclinations and strain hardening in ultrafine-grained and nanocrystalline metals*, Int. J. Plast., 2017, vpl.96, pp. 227-241.
- [95] P. Cordier, S. Demouchy and B. Beausir, *Disclinations provide the missing mechanism for deforming olivine-rich rocks in the mantle*, Nature, 2014, vol. 507, no. 7490, pp. 51-56.
- [96] B.M. Moshtaghioun, J.A. Bejarano-Palma and D.G. García, *Disclination dipoles are the Holy Grail for high temperature superplasticity in ceramics*, Scripta Mater., 2020, vol. 185, pp. 21-24.
- [97] J.C.M. Li, *Disclination model of high angle grain-boundaries*, Surf. Sci., 1972, vol. 31, pp. 12-26.
- [98] K.K. Shih and J.C.M. Li, *Energy of grain-boundaries between cusp misorientations*, Surf. Sci., 1975, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 109-124.

- [99] V.Yu. Gertsman, A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov, R.Z. Valiev and V.I. Vladimirov, *Disclination-structural unit model of grain boundaries*, Phil. Mag. A, 1998, vol. 59, no. 5, pp. 1113-1118.
- [100] A.A. Nazarov and A.E. Romanov, *On the average misorientation of general tilt boundaries*, Phil. Mag. Lett., 1998, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 187-193.
- [101] R.Z. Valiev, V.I. Vladimirov, V.Yu. Gertsman, A.A. Nazarov and A.E. Romanov, *Disclination-structural model and energy of grain boundaries in fcc metals*, Phys. Met. Metall., 1990, vol. 69, no. 33, pp. 30-37.
- [102] M.S. Wu, A.A. Nazarov and K. Zhou, *Misorientation dependence of the energy of [1-100] symmetrical tilt boundaries in hcp metals: prediction by the disclination-structural unit model*, Phil. Mag., 2004, vol. 84, no. 8, pp. 785-806.
- [103] O.A. Shenderova, D.W. Brenner, A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov and L. Yang, *Multiscale modeling approach for calculating grain boundaries energies from first principles*, Phys. Rev. B, 1998, vol. 57, no. 6, pp. R3181-R3184.
- [104] A.A. Nazarov, O.A. Shenderova and D.W. Brenner, *Elastic models of symmetrical <002> and <011> tilt grain boundaries in diamond*, Phys. Rev. B, 2000, vol. 61, no. 2, pp. 928-936.
- [105] A.A. Nazarov, O.A. Shenderova and D.W. Brenner, *On the disclination-structural unit model of grain boundaries*, Mater. Sci. Eng. A, 2000, vol. 281, no. 1-2, pp. 148-155.
- [106] D.V. Bachurin, R.T. Murzaev and A.A. Nazarov, *Atomistic computer and disclination simulation of [001] tilt boundaries in nickel and copper*, Phys. Met. Metall., 2003, vol. 96, no. 6, pp. 555-561.
- [107] A.A. Nazarov, A.E. Romanov and R.Z. Valiev, *On the structure, stress fields and energy of nonequilibrium grain boundaries*, Acta Met. Mater., 1993, vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 1033-1040.
- [108] K. N. Mikaelyan, I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Quasiperiodic tilt boundaries in polycrystalline and nanocrystalline materials: energy and stress fields*, Mater. Sci. Eng. A, 1999, vol. 259, no. 1, pp. 132-137.
- [109] K.N. Mikaelyan, I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Disclination-structural-unit model of grain boundaries of finite extent*, Mater. Sci. Eng. A **288(1)** (2000) 61-65.
- [110] K.N. Mikaelyan, I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Disclinations at quasiperiodic grain tilt boundaries*, Phys. Met. Metall., 2000, vol. 90, no. 3, pp. 224-230.
- [111] A.A. Zisman and V.V. Rybin, *Basic configurations of interfacial and junction defects induced in a polycrystal by deformation of grains*, Acta Mat., 1996, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 403-407.
- [112] A.A. Zisman and V.V. Rybin, *Mesoscopic stress field arising from the grain interaction in plastically deformed polycrystals*, Acta Mat., 1998, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 457-464.
- [113] V.Y. Gertsman, *On the line defects associated with grain boundary junctions*, Z. Metall., 2003, vol. 94, no. 10, pp. 1153-1156.
- [114] T.S. Orlova, A.A. Nazarov, N.A. Enikeev, I.V. Alexandrov, R.Z. Valiev and A.E. Romanov, *Grain size refinement due to relaxation of disclination junction configurations in the course of plastic deformation of polycrystals*, Phys. Sol. State, 2005, vol. 47, no. 5, pp. 845-851.
- [115] A.A. Nazarov, N.A. Enikeev, T.S. Orlova, A.E. Romanov, I.V. Alexandrov and R.Z. Valiev, *Disclination micromechanical simulation of grain subdivision in equal-channel angular pressing*, Russian Metall., 2005, vol. 2005, no. 5, pp. 63-70.
- [116] A.A. Nazarov, N.A. Enikeev, T.S. Orlova, A.E. Romanov, I.V. Alexandrov, I.J. Beyerlein and R.Z. Valiev, *Analysis of substructure evolution during simple shear of polycrystals by means of combined viscoplastic self-consistent and disclination modeling approach*, Acta Mater., 2006, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 985-995.
- [117] M. Seefeldt, *A disclination-based approach for mesoscopic statistical modeling of grain subdivision in niobium*, Comp. Mater. Sci., 2013, vol. 76, no. 1, pp. 12-19.
- [118] A.A. Nazarov and D.V. Bachurin, *On the relaxation of quadrupoles of junction disclinations in deformed polycrystals*, Phys. Met. Metall., 2003, vol. 96, no. 5, pp. 446-451.
- [119] D.V. Bachurin and A.A. Nazarov, *On the annealing of junction disclinations in deformed polycrystals*, Phil. Mag., 2003, vol. 83, no. 23, pp. 2653-2667.
- [120] A.L. Kolesnikova, V. Klemm, P. Klimanek and A.E. Romanov, *Transmission electron microscopy image contrast of disclination defects in crystals (computer simulation)*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 2002, vol. 191, no. 2, pp. 467-481.

- [121] P. Klimanek, V. Klemm, M. Motylenko and A.E. Romanov, *Substructure analysis in heavily deformed materials by diffraction methods*, *Adv. Eng. Mater.*, 2004, vol. 6, no. 11, pp. 861-871.
- [122] V.V. Rybin and I.M. Zhukovskii, *Disclination mechanism of microcrack formation*, Soviet Physics Solid State, 1978, vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 1829-1835.
- [123] V.V. Rybin, A.A. Zisman and I.M. Zhukovskii, *Microcrack formation under conditions of developed plastic strain*, *Strength Mater.*, 1982, vol. 14, pp. 1584-1590.
- [124] M.S. Wu and H. Zhou, *Analysis of a crack in a disclinated cylinder*, *Int. J. Fract.*, 1996, vol. 82, no. 4, pp. 381-399.
- [125] M. Yu. Gutkin and I. A. Ovid'ko, *Disclinations, amorphization and microcrack generation at grain boundary junctions in polycrystalline solids*, *Phil. Mag. A*, 1994, vol. 70, no. 4, pp. 561-575.
- [126] J. Luo, K. Zhou and Z.M. Xiao, *Stress investigation on a Griffith crack initiated from an eccentric disclination in a cylinder*, *Acta Mech.*, 2009, vol. 202, no. 1, pp. 65-77.
- [127] K. Zhou, A.A. Nazarov and M.S. Wu, *Continuum and atomistic studies of a disclinated crack in a bicrystalline nanowire*, *Phys. Rev. B*, 2006, vol. 73, no. 4, art. 045410.
- [128] M.S. Wu, K. Zhou and A.A. Nazarov, *Crack nucleation at disclinated triple junctions*, *Phys. Rev. B*, 2007, vol. 76, no. 13, art. 134105.
- [129] M.S. Wu, *Characteristics of a disclinated Zener crack with cohesive end zones*, *Int. J. Eng. Sci.*, 2001, vol. 39, no. 13, pp. 1459-1485.
- [130] M.S. Wu, *Energy analysis of Zener-Griffith crack nucleation from a disclination dipole*, *Int. J. Plast.*, 2018, vol. 100, no. 1, pp. 142-155.
- [131] M.S. Wu, *Crack nucleation from a wedge disclination dipole with shift of rotation axes*, *Int. J. Fract.*, 2018, vol. 212, no. 1, pp. 53-66.
- [132] I.A. Ovid'ko and A.G. Sheinerman, *Nanocrack generation at dislocation-disclination configurations in nanocrystalline metals and ceramics*, *Phys. Rev. B*, 2008, vol. 77, no. 5, art. 054109.
- [133] G.F. Sarafanov and V.N. Perevezentsev, *A criterion of nucleation of a microcrack in an elastic disclination field screened by an ensemble of dislocations*, *Techn. Phys. Lett.*, 2015, vol. 41, no. 10, pp. 968-970.
- [134] S.V. Kirikov and V.N. Perevezentsev, *Analysis of the conditions for the existence of stable microcracks in an elastic stress field from a rotational-shear mesodefect*, *Lett. Mater.*, 2021, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 50-54.
- [135] I.A. Ovid'ko and A.G. Sheinerman, *Generation of nanocracks at deformation twins in nanomaterials*, *Mater. Res. Lett.*, 2013, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 168-173.
- [136] J. Lou, *Study of microcrack nucleation from a blocked twin with the wedge disclination model*, *Arch. Appl. Mech.*, 2017, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 75-85.
- [137] A.E. Romanov and G.G. Samsonidze, *Diffusion in the elastic field of a wedge disclination*, *Sov. Techn. Phys. Lett.*, 1988, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 585-586.
- [138] A.V. Osipov and I.A. Ovid'ko, *Diffusion-induced decay of disclinations and solid-state amorphization in mechanically alloyed materials*, *Appl. Phys. A*, 1992, vol. 54, no. 6, pp. 517-519.
- [139] V.M. Vlasov and V.A. Zaznoba, *Diffusion processes near triple joints of special grain boundaries*, *Phys. Sol. State*, 1999, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 55-58.
- [140] R.T. Murzaev and A.A. Nazarov, *Energies of formation and activation for migration of grain-boundary vacancies in a nickel bicrystal containing a disclination*, *Phys. Met. Metall.*, 2006, vol. 102, no. 2, pp. 198-204.
- [141] V.M. Vlasov and I.I. Fedik, *Structural and impurity traps for hydrogen atoms*, *Int. J. Hydr. Energy*, 2006, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 265-267.
- [142] A.E. Romanov, I.A. Polonsky, V.G. Gryaznov, S.A. Nepijko, T. Junghaus and N.I. Vitrykhovski, *Voids and channels in pentagonal crystals*, *J. Cryst. Growth*, 1993, vol. 129, no. 3-4, pp. 691-698.
- [143] I.S. Yasnikov and A.A. Vikarchuk, *The formation of voids in icosahedral small particles during electrocrystallization*, *Techn. Phys. Lett.*, 2007, vol. 33, no. 10, pp. 817-820.
- [144] R. de Wit, *Partial disclinations*, *J. Phys. C*, 1972, vol. 5, no. 5, pp. 529-534.
- [145] J.M. Galligan, *Fivefold symmetry and disclinations*, *Scripta Met.*, 1972, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 161-144.

- [146] L.I. Trusov, M.Yu. Tanakov, V.G. Gryaznov, A.M. Kaprelov and A.E. Romanov, *Relaxation of elastic stresses in overlayed microcrystals*, J. Cryst. Growth, 1991, vol. 114, no. 2, pp. (1991) 133-140.
- [147] V.G. Gryaznov, A.M. Kaprelov, A.E. Romanov and I.A. Polonsky, *Channels of relaxation of elastic stresses in pentagonal nanoparticles*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b), 1991, vol. 176, no. 2, pp. 441-450.
- [148] A.E. Romanov, A.A. Vikarchuk, A.L. Kolesnikova, L.M. Dorogin, I. Kink and E.C. Aifantis, *Structural transformations in nano- and microobjects triggered by disclinations*, J. Mater. Res., 2012, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 545-551.
- [149] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Stress relaxation in pentagonal whiskers*, Techn. Phys. Lett., 2007, vol. 33, no. 10, pp. 886-888.
- [150] M.Y. Gutkin, A.L. Kolesnikova, S.A. Krasnitckii, L.M. Dorogin, V.S. Serebryakova, A.A. Vikarchuk and A.E. Romanov, *Stress relaxation in icosahedral small particles via generation of circular prismatic dislocation loops*, Scripta Mater., 2015, vol. 105, no. 1, pp. 10-13.
- [151] M.Yu. Krauchanka, S.A. Krasnitckii, M.Yu. Gutkin, A.L. Kolesnikova, A.E. Romanov and E.C. Aifantis, *Generation of circular prismatic dislocation loops in decahedral small particles*, Scripta Mater., 2018, vol. 146, no. 1, pp. 77-81.
- [152] I.S. Yasnikov, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Multi-disclination description of pentagonal particles with subsurface layer free of twin boundaries*, Phil. Mag. Lett., 2015, vol. 95, no. 9, pp. 450-457.
- [153] I.S. Yasnikov, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Multi-disclination configurations in pentagonal microcrystals and two-dimensional carbon structures*, Phys. Sol. State, 2016, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 1184-1190.
- [154] M.Yu. Gutkin, A.L. Kolesnikova, I.S. Yasnikov, A.A. Vikarchuk, E.C. Aifantis and A.E. Romanov, *Stresses and fracture in hollow decahedral small particles*, Eur. J. Mech. A, 2018, vol. 68, no. 1, pp. 133-139.
- [155] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Formation of mismatched layers in pentagonal nanorods*, Phys. Stat. Sol. RRL, 2007, vol. 1, no. 6, pp. 271-273.
- [156] L.M. Dorogin, S. Vlassov, A.L. Kolesnikova, I. Kink, R. Löhmus and A.E. Romanov, *Pentagonal nanorods and nanoparticles with mismatched shell layers*, J. Nanosci. Nanotechnol., 2010, vol. 10, no. 9, pp. 6136-6143.
- [157] N. Rivier, *Disclination lines in glasses*, Phil. Mag. A, 1979, vol. 40, no. 6, pp. 859-868.
- [158] M. Kleman, *Dual properties of conjugate disclination segment networks in amorphous materials*, J. de Phys. Lett., 1983, vol. 44, no. 8, pp. L295-L302.
- [159] A. Richter, A.E. Romanov, W. Pompe and V.I. Vladimirov, *Geometry and energy of disclinations in topologically disordered systems*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b), vol. 122, no. 1, pp. 35-45.
- [160] J.-F. Sadoc and R. Mosseri, *Modeling of the structure of glasses*, J. Non-Crystall. Sol., vol. 61-62, no. 1, pp. 487-498.
- [161] V.A. Likhachev, A.I. Milhailin and L.V. Zhigilei, *Molecular-dynamics study of medium-range order in metallic glasses*, Phil. Mag. A, 1994, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 421-436.
- [162] R. Mosseri and J.-F. Sadoc, *Frustration and defects in non-periodic solids*, Comp. Rend. Phys., 2014, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 90-99.
- [163] M.Yu. Gutkin, I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Intersection of dislocations with disclinations and flow stress in metallic glasses*, Rad. Eff. Def. Sol., 1994, vol. 129, no. 2-4, pp. 239-255.
- [164] S.V. Bobylev, I.A. Ovid'ko, A.E. Romanov and A.G. Sheinerman, *Nanoscale defect structures at crystal-glass interfaces*, J. Phys. Cond. Matter., 2005, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 619-634.
- [165] A.K. Tagantsev, L.E. Cross and J. Fousek, *Domains in Ferroic Crystals and Thin Films*, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2010.
- [166] J.S. Speck, A. Seifert, W. Pompe and R. Ramesh, *Domain configurations due to multiple misfit relaxation mechanisms in epitaxial ferroelectric thin films. II. Experimental verification and implications*, J. Appl. Phys., 1994, vol. 76, no. 1, pp. 477-483.
- [167] O.I. Lebedev, G. VanTendelooz, S. Amelinckx, F. Razavi and H.-U. Habermeier, *Periodic microtwinning as a possible mechanism for the accommodation of the epitaxial film-substrate mismatch in the  $La_{1-x}Sr_xMnO_3/SrTiO_3$  system*, Phil. Mag. A, 2001, vol. 81, no. 4, pp. 797-824.

- [168] J.S. Speck, A.C. Daykin, A. Seifert, A.E. Romanov and W. Pompe, *Domain configurations due to multiple misfit relaxation mechanisms in epitaxial ferroelectric thin films. III. Interfacial defects and domain misorientations*, J. Appl. Phys., 1995, vol. 78, no. 3, pp. 1696-1706.
- [169] N.A. Pertsev and A.G. Zembilgotov, *Energetics and geometry of 90-degrees domain-structures in epitaxial ferroelectric and ferroelastic films*, J. Appl. Phys., 1995, vol. 78, no. 10, pp. 6170-6180.
- [170] A.E. Romanov, W. Pompe and J.S. Speck, *Theory of microstructure and mechanics of the ...a1/a2/a1/a2... domain pattern in epitaxial ferroelectric and ferroelastic films*, J. Appl. Phys., 1996, vol. 79, no. 8, pp. 4037-4049.
- [171] N.A. Pertsev and A.G. Zembilgotov, *Domain populations in epitaxial ferroelectric thin films: Theoretical calculations and comparison with experiment*, J. Appl. Phys., 1996, vol. 80, no. 11, pp. 6401-6406.
- [172] S.K. Streiffer, C.B. Parker, A.E. Romanov, M.J. Lefevre, L. Zhao, J.S. Speck, W. Pompe, C.M. Foster and G.R. Bai, *Domain patterns in epitaxial rhombohedral ferroelectric films. I. Geometry and experiments*, J. Appl. Phys., 1998, vol. 83, no. 5, pp. 2742-2753.
- [173] A.E. Romanov, M.J. Lefevre, J.S. Speck, W. Pompe, S.K. Streiffer and C.M. Foster, *Domain patterns in epitaxial rhombohedral ferroelectric films. II. Interfacial defects and energetics*, J. Appl. Phys., 1998, vol. 83, no. 5, pp. 2754-2765.
- [174] A.E. Romanov, A. Vojta, W. Pompe, M.J. Levere and J.S. Speck, *Domain patterns in (111) oriented tetragonal ferroelectric films*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 1999, vol. 172, no. 1, pp. 225-253.
- [175] A. Ullrich, W. Pompe, J.S. Speck and A.E. Romanov, *Peculiarities of domain patterns in epitaxially grown ferroelectric thin films*, Sol. State Phenom., 20025, vol. 87, pp. 245-254.
- [176] N. Farag, M. Bobeth, W. Pompe and A.E. Romanov, J.S. Speck, *Modeling of twinning in epitaxial (001)-oriented  $La_{0.67}Sr_{0.33}MnO_3$  thin films*, J. Appl. Phys., 2005, vol. 97, no. 11, art. 113516.
- [177] N. Farag, M. Bobeth, W. Pompe and A.E. Romanov, *Modelling of structural domains and elastic strain calculation in rhombohedral  $La_{1-x}Sr_xMnO_3$  films on (110)  $SrTiO_3$* , Phil. Mag., 2007, vol. 87, no. 6, pp. 823-842.
- [178] A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *A disclination based approach to describing the structure of fullerenes*, Phys. Sol. State, 1998, vol. 40, no. 6, pp. 1075-1077.
- [179] L.Y. Zhu, J.L. Ding and F. Ding, *The great reduction of a carbon nanotube's mechanical performance by a few topological defects*, ACS Nano, 2016, vol. 10, no. 6, pp. 6410-6415.
- [180] M. Ge and K. Sattler, *Observation of fullerene cones*, Chem. Phys. Lett., 1994, vol. 220, no. 3-4, pp. 192-196.
- [181] A.E. Romanov and A.G. Sheinerman, *Energy of deformed and defective carbon clusters*, Phys. Sol. State, 2000, vol. 42, no. 8, pp. 1569-1574.
- [182] A.E. Romanov, A.L. Kolesnikova, T.S. Orlova, I. Hussainova, V.E. Bougov and R.Z. Valiev, *Non-equilibrium grain boundaries with excess energy in graphene*, Carbon, 2015, vol. 81, no. 1, pp. 223-231.
- [183] A.L. Kolesnikova, M.A. Rozhkov, N.D. Abramenko and A.E. Romanov, *On mesoscopic description of interfaces in graphene*, Phys. Compl. Syst., 2020, vol. 1, no. 4, pp.; 129-134.
- [184] R. Majidi, *Helium adsorption on carbon nanocones with different disclination angle: molecular dynamics simulation*, Nano, 2012, vol. 7, no. 3, art. 1250023.
- [185] M.A. Rozhkov, A.L. Kolesnikova, T.S. Orlova, L.V. Zhigilei and A.E. Romanov, *Disclinated rings as structural units in MD simulation of intercrystallite boundaries in graphene*, Mater. Phys. Mech., 2016, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 101-105.
- [186] A.L. Kolesnikova, M.A. Rozhkov, I. Hussainova, T.S. Orlova, I.S. Yasnukov, L.V. Zhigilei and A.E. Romanov, *Structure and energy of intercrystallite boundaries in graphene*, Rev. Adv. Mater. Sci., 2017, vol. 52, no. 1/2, pp. 91-98.
- [187] M.A. Rozhkov, N.D. Abramenko, A.L. Kolesnikova and A.E. Romanov, *Zero misorientation interfaces in graphene*, Lett. Mater., 2020, vol. 10, no. 4s, pp. 551-557.
- [188] I.A. Ovid'ko and A.G. Sheinerman, *Cracks at disclinated grain boundaries in graphene*, J. Phys. D, 2013, vol. 46, no. 34, art. 345305.
- [189] Z.H. Wang, X.F. Zhou, X.M. Zhang, Q. Zhu, H.F. Dong, M.M. Zhao and A.R. Oganov, *Phagraphene: A low-energy graphene allotrope composed of 5-6-7 carbon rings with distorted Dirac cones*, Nano Lett., 2015, vol. 15, no. 9, pp. 6182-6186.

- [190] Q. Fan, L. Yan, M. W. Tripp, O. Krejčí, S. Dimosthenous, S.R. Kachel, M. Chen, A.S. Foster, U. Koert, P. Liljeroth and J.M. Gottfried, *Biphenylene network: A nonbenzenoid carbon allotrope*, Science, 2021, vol. 372, no. 6544, pp. 852-856.
- [191] T.-W. Chou and Y.C. Pan, *Elastic energies of disclinations in hexagonal crystals*, J. Appl. Physics, 1973, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 63-65.
- [192] N.A. Pertsev, *Disclinations in transversely isotropic media. 2. Angular and straight disclinations*, Czech. J. Phys., 1983, vol. 2, pp. 199-207.
- [193] U. Zastrow, *On the complete system of fundamental solutions for anisotropic slices and slabs: A comparison by use of the slab analogy*, J. Elast., 1985, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 293-318.
- [194] U. Zastrow, *Basic geometrical singularities in plane elasticity and plate-bending problems*, Int. J. Sol. Struct., 1985, vol. 21, no. 10, pp. 1047-1067.
- [195] M.S. Wu, *Stress and strain energy of a periodic array of interfacial wedge disclination dipoles in a transversely isotropic bicrystal*, Int. J. Eng. Sci., 2002, vol. 40, no. 8, pp. 873-897.
- [196] K. Zhou and M.S. Wu, *Exact solutions for periodic interfacial wedge disclination dipoles in a hexagonal bicrystal*, Math. Mech. Sol., 2006, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 337-360.
- [197] M.S. Wu, K. Zhou and A.A. Nazarov, *Stability and relaxation mechanisms of a wedge disclination in an HCP bicrystalline nanowire*, Mod. Simul. Mater. Sci. Eng., 2006, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 647-661.
- [198] V.I. Vladimirov, I.A. Polonskii and A.E. Romanov, *Nonlinear effects in elastic field of disclinations*, Sov. Phys. Techn. Phys., 1988, vol. 58, no. 8, pp. 882-885.
- [199] A. Seeger and A.E. Romanov, *Die Wechselwirkung zwischen Schraubenverzetzung und Keildisklination*, In: Verhandlungen der Deutschen Physikalischen Gesellschaft "150 Jahre Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft. 59. Physikertagung Berlin", Berlin, 1995, pp. 1469-1469.
- [200] Yu.Z. Povstenko, *Straight disclinations in nonlocal elasticity*, Int. J. Eng. Sci., 1995, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 575-582.
- [201] L.M. Zubov, *Nonlinear Theory of Dislocations and Disclinations in Elastic Bodies*, Springer, Berlin, 1997.
- [202] A. Yavari, *On the wedge dispiration in an inhomogeneous isotropic nonlinear elastic solid*, Mech. Res. Comm., 2016, vol. 78(B), pp. 55-59.
- [203] M.S. Wu, *A wedge disclination in a nonlinear elastic cylinder*, Math. Mech. Sol., 2019, vol. 24, no. 7, pp. 2030-2046.
- [203] M.Yu. Gutkin and E.C. Aifantis, *Dislocations and disclinations in the gradient theory of elasticity*, Phys. Sol. State, 1999, vol. 41, no. 12, pp. 1980-1988.
- [204] M. Lazar and G.A. Maugin, *Nonsingular stress and strain fields of dislocations and disclinations in first strain gradient elasticity*, Int. J. Eng. Sci., 2005, vol. 43, no. 13-14, pp. 1157-1184.
- [205] J. Luo and F. Liu, *Stress analysis of a wedge disclination dipole interacting with a circular nanoinhomogeneity*, Eur. J. Mech. A, 2011, vol. 30, pp. 22-32.
- [206] S. Rezazadeh Kalehbasti, M.Yu. Gutkin and H.M. Shodja, *Wedge disclinations in the shell of a core-shell nanowire within the surface/interface elasticity*, Mech. Mater., 2014, vol. 68, pp. 45-63.
- [207] J.D. Clayton, D.L. McDowell and D.J. Bammann, *Modeling dislocations and disclinations with finite micropolar elastoplasticity*, Int. J. Plast., 2006, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 210-256.
- [208] M.I. Karyakin and L.M. Zubov, *Theory of isolated and continuously distributed disclinations and dislocations in micropolar media*, In: *Mechanics of Generalized Continua*, ed. by H. Altenbach, G.A. Maugin and N. Verichev, vol. 7, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 2011, p. 275-290.
- [208] A. Kadich and L. Edelen, *Gauge Theory of Dislocations and Disclinations*, Mir, Moscow, 1987, in Russian.
- [209] I.A. Ovid'ko and A.E. Romanov, *Topological excitations (defects, solitons, textures, frustrations) in condensed media*, Phys. Stat. Sol. (a), 1987, vol. 104, no. 1, pp. 13-45.
- [210] G. Gremaud, *Universe and Matter conjectured as 3-dimensional Lattice with Topological Singularities*, Gérard Gremaud, Lausanne, 2016.