

Low Amplitude Nonlinear Damping and Effective Modulus in Magnesium Alloys Containing Long-Period Stacking Ordered Structures

D.A. Kalganov^{1,*} , S.A. Philippov^{1,2} , V.V. Kaminskii³ , A.Yu. Ivanov³ ,
S.V. Zasyplkin⁴ , D.L. Merson⁴ , M.V. Dorogov³ 

¹ Laboratory of Diffraction Methods for Investigation of Real Crystal-Structures, Ioffe Institute,
Politekhnicheskaya, 26, St. Petersburg, 194021, Russia

² Peter the Great St. Petersburg Polytechnic University, Politekhnicheskaya, 29, St. Petersburg, 195251, Russia

³ Institute of Advanced Data Transfer Systems, ITMO University, Kronverkskiy pr., 49, lit. A, St. Petersburg,
197101, Russia

⁴ Institute of Advanced Technologies, Togliatti State University, Belorusskaya, 14, Togliatti, 445020, Russia

Received: March 13, 2025

Corresponding author: [D.A. Kalganov](https://doi.org/10.17586/2687-0568-2025-7-1-63-70)

Abstract. In this paper, the microstructure and phase composition of magnesium alloys obtained by casting from a furnace charge mixture of the Mg–2.6Y–1Zn–0.5Gd–0.2Zr–0.1Yb system are characterized. It is found that it contains about 10% of the long-period stacking ordered phase. Low-amplitude nonlinear damping and softening of the elastic modulus are studied using the composite piezoelectric resonator method. The time dependence of elasticity and microplasticity is revealed, which is explained by the redistribution of point defects in the elastic fields of dislocations. It has been established that the activation temperature of this mechanism is 227 K, this is confirmed by the presence of the stress relaxation peak on the temperature dependence of damping, as well as the absence of its time dependence at low-temperature deformation of 163 K.

Acknowledgements. The authors are grateful to Professors Alexey Romanov, Alexey Vinogradov and Konstantin Sapognikov for creating an atmosphere of high-level scientific research and insightful discussions. This study was supported by the Russian Science Foundation, project no. 24-72-00073, <https://rscf.ru/project/24-72-00073/>.

Citation: Rev. Adv. Mater. Technol., 2025, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 63–70

View online: <https://doi.org/10.17586/2687-0568-2025-7-1-63-70>

View Table of Contents: <https://reviewsamt.com/issues>

REFERENCES

- [1] K.I. Portnoi, A.A. Lebedev, *Magnesium Alloys (Properties and Technology): Handbook*, Metallurgizdat, Moscow, 1952.
- [2] V.A. Duyunova, A.A. Leonov, N.V. Trofimov, A.S. Rostovtseva, Effect of qualitative and quantitative ratios of rare-earth elements in a new fireproof cast magnesium alloy, *Russ. Metall.*, 2021, vol. 2021, no. 11, pp. 1409–1412.
- [3] E.M. Padezhnova, E.V. Mel’nik, R.A. Miliyevskiy, T.V. Dobatkina, V.V. Kinzhibalo, Investigation of the Mg–Zn–Y system, *Russ. Metall.*, 1982, no. 4, pp. 185–188.
- [4] Z. Savaedi, H. Mirzadeh, R. M. Aghdam, R. Mahmudi, Effect of grain size on the mechanical properties and bio-corrosion resistance of pure magnesium, *J. Mater. Res. Technol.*, 2022, vol. 19, pp. 3100–3109.
- [5] Y.-X. Luo, B.-X. Dong, H.-Y. Yang, F. Qiu, B.-C. Yan, S.-L. Shu, Q.-C. Jiang, F.-J. Shi, Research progress on nanoparticles reinforced magnesium alloys, *J. Mater. Res. Technol.*, 2024, vol. 30, pp. 5166–5191.
- [6] H. Somekawa, Effect of alloying elements on fracture toughness and ductility in magnesium binary alloys: A review, *Mater. Trans.*, 2020, vol. 61, no. 1, pp. 1–13.
- [7] H.E. Friedrich, B.L. Mordike, *Magnesium Technology*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin/Heidelberg, 2006.
- [8] S.-J. Huang, S.-Y. Wu, M. Subramani, Effect of zinc and severe plastic deformation on mechanical properties of AZ61 magnesium alloy, *Materials*, 2024, vol. 17, no. 7, art. no. 1678.
- [9] M. Sun, D. Yang, Y. Zhang, L. Mao, X. Li, S. Pang, Recent Advances in the Grain Refinement Effects of Zr on Mg Alloys: A Review, *Metals*, 2022, vol. 12, no. 8, art. no. 1388.
- [10] Y. Yang, C. Ling, Y. Li, S. Peng, D. Xie, L. Shen, Z. Tian, C. Shuai, Microstructure development and biodegradation behavior of additively manufactured Mg-Zn-Gd alloy with LPSO structure, *J. Mater. Sci. Technol.*, 2023, vol. 144, pp. 1–14.
- [11] E. Oñorbe, G. Garcés, P. Pérez, P. Adeva, Effect of the LPSO volume fraction on the microstructure and mechanical properties of Mg–Y₂X–Zn_X alloys, *J. Mater. Sci.*, 2012, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 1085–1093.
- [12] D. Deng, K. Kuo, Z. Luo, D. Miller, M. Kramer, K. Dennis, Crystal structure of the hexagonal Zn₃MgY phase, *J. Alloys Compd.*, 2004, vol. 373, no. 1–2, pp. 156–160.
- [13] J. Hao, L. Zhao, J. Zhang, W. Cheng, Effect of unequal channel angular pressing on microstructure and mechanical properties of Mg–Zn–Y–Mn–Ti magnesium alloy enhanced by lamellar LPSO phase and spherical W phase, *J. Mater. Res. Technol.*, 2025, vol. 35, pp. 4204–4216.
- [14] J. Marx, Use of the piezoelectric gauge for internal friction measurements, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.*, 1951, vol. 22, no. 7, pp. 503–509.
- [15] R.H. Chambers, R. Smoluchowski, Time-dependent internal friction in aluminum and magnesium single crystals, *Phys. Rev.*, 1960, vol. 117, no. 3, pp. 725–731.
- [16] K. Sapozhnikov, S. Golyandin, S. Kustov, Elastic and anelastic properties of C/Mg–2wt.%Si composite during thermal cycling, *Compos. Part A Appl. Sci. Manuf.*, 2009, vol. 40, no. 2, pp. 105–113.
- [17] A. Granato, K. Lücke, Theory of mechanical damping due to dislocations, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 1956, vol. 27, no. 6, pp. 583–593.
- [18] S. Asano, Theory of nonlinear damping due to dislocation hysteresis, *J. Phys. Soc. Japan*, 1970, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 952–963.
- [19] S.V. Zasyplkin, D.L. Merson, A.I. Brilevsky, A.I. Irtegov, On selection of advanced compositions of flame resistant magnesium alloys, *Lett. Mater.*, 2023, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 104–108.
- [20] S. Kustov, S. Golyandin, A. Ichino, G. Gremaud, A new design of automated piezoelectric composite oscillator technique, *Mater. Sci. Eng. A*, 2006, vol. 442, no. 1–2, pp. 532–537.
- [21] W.H. Robinson, A. Edgar, The piezoelectric method of determining mechanical damping at frequencies of 30 to 200 kHz, *IEEE Trans. Sonics Ultrason.*, 1974, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 98–105.
- [22] B.H. Toby, R.B. Von Dreele, GSAS-II : the genesis of a modern open-source all purpose crystallography software package, *J. Appl. Crystallogr.*, 2013, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 544–549.

- [23] D.A. Kalganov, V.V. Kaminskii, N.M. Yurchenko, N.M. Silnikov, I.V. Guk, A.I. Mikhailin, A.V. Podshivalov, A.E. Romanov, Dynamical Young's modulus and internal friction in ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene composites, *Rev. Adv. Mater. Technol.*, 2022, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 14–20.
- [24] X. Wang, M. Li, Y. Huang, Y. Liu, C. Huang, Deformation behavior of LPSO phases with regulated morphology and distribution and their role on dynamic recrystallization in hot-rolled Mg–Gd–Y–Zn–Zr alloy, *J. Mater. Res. Technol.*, 2023, vol. 26, pp. 6121–6134.
- [25] D. Egusa, E. Abe, The structure of long period stacking/order Mg–Zn–RE phases with extended non-stoichiometry ranges, *Acta Mater.*, 2012, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 166–178.
- [26] K. Haghara, Z. Li, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, T. Nakano, Strain-rate dependence of deformation behavior of LPSO-phases, *Mater. Lett.*, 2018, vol. 214, pp. 119–122.
- [27] K. Sapozhnikov, S. Golyandin, S. Kustov, B. Enflo, C.M. Hedberg, L. Kari, Microstructural mechanisms of the acoustoplastic effect in crystals, *AIP Conf. Proc.*, 2008, vol. 1022, pp. 311–314.
- [28] A. Vinogradov, E. Vasilev, A. Brilevsky, D. Merson, K. Kudasheva, Acoustic emission study of the kinetics of kink bands in the LPSO structure, *Lett. Mater.*, 2019, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 504–508.

© 2025 ITMO