

Kinking in LPSO Mg-Zn-Y Alloys and Other Layered Materials

V.V. Kaminskii¹, E. Abe², Y. Kawamura³, L.M. Dorogin¹, A.E. Romanov^{1,4}

¹ Institute of Advanced Data Transfer Systems, ITMO University, Kronverkskiy 49, 197101 Saint-Petersburg, Russia

² Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of Tokyo, Tokyo 113-8656, Japan

³ Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Kumamoto University, Kumamoto 860-8555, Japan

⁴ Sector Theory of Solids, Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute RAS, Polytechnicheskaya 26, 194021 Saint-Petersburg, Russia

Received: May 19, 2022

Corresponding author: V.V. Kaminskii

Abstract. Kink band formation (kinking) in layered materials is reviewed. Metal alloys with a long period stacking ordered structure (LPSO) based on Mg-Zn-Y system along with other layered materials demonstrating laminar structure at various scales are put into focus. Despite the variety of layered materials, most of them have common patterns in formation of kinks during deformation. We consider kinking as a specific mechanism of plastic deformation that is illustrated by experimental and theoretical data accumulated in the academic literature during more than five decades of research.

Acknowledgements. AER acknowledges the support from Russian Science Foundation under project grant no. 19-19-00617.

Citation: Rev. Adv. Mater. Technol., 2022, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 15–31

View online: <https://doi.org/10.17586/2687-0568-2022-4-2-15-31>

View Table of Contents: <https://reviewsamt.com/issues>

REFERENCES

- [1] M.S. Paterson, L.E. Weiss, *Experimental folding in rocks*, Nature, 1962, vol. 195, no. 4846, pp. 1046–1048.
- [2] I. Borg, J. Handin, *Experimental deformation of crystalline rocks*, Tectonophysics, 1966, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 249–367.

- [3] L. Benabou, *Finite strain analysis of wood species under compressive failure due to kinking*, International Journal of Solids and Structures, 2012, vol. 49, no. 3–4, pp. 408–419.
- [4] J. Kim, S. Sandlobes, D. Raabe, *On the room temperature deformation mechanisms of a Mg–Y–Zn alloy with long-period-stacking ordered structures*, Acta Materialia, 2015, vol. 82, pp. 414–423.
- [5] M.W. Barsoum, L. Farber, T. El-Raghy, *Dislocations, kink bands, and room-temperature plasticity of Ti_3SiC_2* , Metallurgical and Materials Transactions A, 1999, vol. 30, no. 7, pp. 1727–1738.
- [6] T. Schaden, F.D. Fischer, H. Clemens, *Numerical modelling of kinking in lamellar γ -TiAl based alloys*, Advanced Engineering Materials, 2006, vol. 8, no. 11, pp. 1109–1113.
- [7] T. Nizolek, N.A. Mara, I.J. Beyerlein, J.T. Avallone, T.M. Pollock, *Enhanced plasticity via kinking in cubic metallic nanolaminates*, Advanced Engineering Materials, 2014, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 781–785.
- [8] R. Racek, G. Lesoult, *Ripening of Sn–Cd eutectic microstructures*, Journal of Crystal Growth, 1972, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 223–226.
- [9] Z. Liu, Q. Zheng, J.Z. Liu, *Stripe kink microstructures formed in mechanical peeling of highly orientated pyrolytic graphite*, Applied Physics Letters, 2010, vol. 96, no. 20, art. no. 201909.
- [10] M.A. Wadee, G. Hunt, M. Peletier, *Kink band instability in layered structures*, Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids, 2004, vol. 52, no. 5, pp. 1071–1091.
- [11] E. Oñorbe, G. Garcés, P. Pérez, *Effect of the LPSO volume fraction on the microstructure and mechanical properties of Mg–Y_{2X}–Zn_X alloys*, Journal of Materials Science, 2012, vol. 47, no. 2, pp. 1085–1093.
- [12] Y. Kawamura, K. Hayashi, A. Inoue, T. Masumoto, *Rapidly solidified powder metallurgy Mg₉₇Zn₁Y₂ alloys with excellent tensile yield strength above 600 MPa*, Materials Transactions, 2001, vol. 42, no. 7, pp. 1172–1176.
- [13] J.B. Hess, C.S. Barrett, *Structure and nature of kink bands in zinc*, Metals Transactions, 1949, vol. 1, no. 9, pp. 599–606.
- [14] Y. Kawamura, S. Yoshimoto, *High strength Mg–Zn–Y alloys with LPSO structure*, Magnesium Technology, Warrendale, PA, 2005.
- [15] A. Inoue, Y. Kawamura, M. Matsushita, K. Hayashi, J. Koike, *Novel hexagonal structure and ultrahigh strength of magnesium solid solution in the Mg–Zn–Y system*, Journal of Materials Research, 2001, vol. 16, no. 7, pp. 1894–1900.
- [16] M. Yamasaki, M. Matsushita, K. Hagihara, H. Izuno, E. Abe, Y. Kawamura, *Highly ordered 10H-type long-period stacking order phase in a Mg–Zn–Y ternary alloy*, Scripta Materialia, 2014, vol. 78–79, pp. 13–16.
- [17] S. Yoshimoto, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, *Microstructure and mechanical properties of extruded Mg–Zn–Y alloys with 14H long period ordered structure*, Materials Transactions, 2006, vol. 47, no. 4, pp. 959–965.
- [18] W. Jiang, C. Zou, Y. Chen, Z. Wei, *The effect of pressure-induced Mg₆₄Zn₁₅Y₂₁ phase on the mechanical properties of Mg–Zn–Y alloy*, Journal of Alloys and Compounds, 2020, vol. 840, art. no. 155682.
- [19] H. Asgharzadeh, E. Yoon, Y. Chae, H. Kim, T. Lee, *Microstructure and mechanical properties of a Mg–Zn–Y alloy produced by a powder metallurgy route*, Journal of Alloys and Compounds, 2014, vol. 586, S1, pp. S95–S100.
- [20] T. Ohashi, N. Kikuchi, A. Fujimori, *Regularity maintenance properties under deformation of kink-introduced nano-mille-feuille structures derived from interfacial friction*, Journal of Physical Chemistry C, 2021, vol. 125, no. 41, pp. 22766–22777.
- [21] Y. Nawa, T. Hasebe, *FTMP-based kink deformation and strengthening mechanisms for mille-feuille structures*, Materials Science Forum, 2021, vol. 1016, pp. 1019–1023.
- [22] Photo by/de Xavier Hienne. The "faille des Causses", a geologic fault in the Grands Causses, as seen from Bédarieux (Hérault, France). This image is provided under two licenses: - GNU Free Documentation License (GFDL), version 1.2 or later - Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike (CC-by-SA), version 1.0 or later.
- [23] K. Hagihara, N. Yokotani, Y. Umakoshi, *Plastic deformation behavior of Mg₁₂YZn with 18R long-period stacking ordered structure*, Intermetallics, 2010, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 267–276.
- [24] M. Yamasaki, K. Hagihara, S. Inoue, J.P. Hadorn, Y. Kawamura, *Crystallographic classification of kink bands in an extruded Mg–Zn–Y alloy using intragranular misorientation axis analysis*, Acta Materialia, 2013, vol. 61, no. 6, pp. 2065–2076.
- [25] E. Abe, Y. Kawamura, K. Hayashi, A. Inoue, *Long-period ordered structure in a high-strength nanocrystalline Mg-1at%Zn-2at%Y alloy studied by atomic-resolution Z-contrast STEM*, Acta Materialia, 2002, vol. 50, no. 15, pp. 3845–3857.
- [26] D.H. Ping, K. Hono, Y. Kawamura, A. Inoue, *Local chemistry of a nanocrystalline high-strength Mg₉₇Y₂Zn₁ alloy*, Philosophical Magazine Letters, 2002, vol. 82, no. 10, pp. 543–551.
- [27] E. Abe, A. Ono, T. Itoi, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, *Polytypes of long-period stacking structures synchronized with chemical order in a dilute Mg–Zn–Y alloy*, Philosophical Magazine Letters, 2011, vol. 91, no. 10, pp. 690–696.

- [28] Y. Kawamura, M. Yamasaki, *Formation and mechanical properties of Mg₉₇Zn₁RE₂ alloys with long period stacking ordered structure*, Materials Transactions, 2007, vol. 48, no. 11, pp. 2986–2992.
- [29] D. Egusa, E. Abe, *The structure of long period stacking/order Mg–Zn–RE phases with extended non-stoichiometry ranges*, Acta Materialia, 2012, vol. 60, no. 1, pp. 166–178.
- [30] Y. Kawamura, T. Kasahara, S. Izumi, M. Yamasaki, *Elevated temperature Mg₉₇Y₂Cu₁ alloy with long period ordered structure*, Scripta Materialia, 2006, vol. 55, no. 5, pp. 453–456.
- [31] K. Guan, M. Egami, D. Egusa, H. Kimizuka, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, E. Abe, *Short-range order clusters in the long-period stacking/order phases with an intrinsic-I type stacking fault in Mg–Co–Y alloys*, Scripta Materialia, 2022, vol. 207, art. no. 114282.
- [32] H. Yokobayashi, K. Kishida, H. Inui, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, *Enrichment of Gd and Al atoms in quadruple close packed planes and their in-plane long range ordering in the long period stacking ordered phase in the Mg-Al-Gd system*, Acta Materialia, 2011, vol. 59, no. 19, pp. 7287–7299.
- [33] Private communication. Textolite rectangular bars fabricated at the Ioffe Physical-Technical Institute, Leningrad, USSR in 1960s and subjected to compression at room temperature.
- [34] K. Hagihara, T. Tokunaga, K. Nishiura, S. Uemichi, S. Ohsawa, *Control of kink-band formation in mille-feuille structured Al/Al₂Cu eutectic alloys*, Materials Science and Engineering: A, 2021, vol. 825, art. no. 141849.
- [35] M. Radovic, M.W. Barsoum, *MAX phases: bridging the gap between metals and ceramics*, American Ceramic Society Bulletin, 2013, vol. 92, no. 3 pp. 20–27.
- [36] Z. Sun, A. Murugaiah, T. Zhen, A. Zhou, M. Barsoum, *Microstructure and mechanical properties of porous Ti₃SiC₂*, Acta Materialia, 2005, vol. 53, no. 16, pp. 4359–4366.
- [37] T. Inamura, *Geometry of kink microstructure analysed by rank-1 connection*, Acta Materialia, 2019, vol. 173, pp. 270–280.
- [38] S. Yamasaki, T. Tokuzumi, W. Li, M. Mitsuhasha, K. Hagihara, T. Fujii, H. Nakashima, *Kink formation process in long-period stacking ordered Mg–Zn–Y alloy*, Acta Materialia, 2020, vol. 195, pp. 25–34.
- [39] H. Gao, K. Ikeda, T. Morikawa, K. Higashida, H. Nakashima, *Analysis of kink boundaries in deformed synchronized long-period stacking ordered magnesium alloys*, Materials Letters, 2015, vol. 146, pp. 30–33.
- [40] K. Hagihara, T. Okamoto, R. Ueyama, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, T. Nakano, *Loading orientation dependence of the formation behavior of deformation kink bands in the Mg-based long-period stacking ordered (LPSO) phase*, Materials Transaction, 2020, vol. 61, no. 5, pp. 821–827.
- [41] T. Matsumoto, M. Yamasaki, K. Hagihara, Y. Kawamura, *Configuration of dislocations in low-angle kink boundaries formed in a single crystalline long-period stacking ordered Mg–Zn–Y alloy*, Acta Materialia, 2018, vol. 151, pp. 112–124.
- [42] H. Gao, K. Ikeda, T. Morikawa, K. Higashida, H. Nakashima, *Microstructures of long-period stacking ordered phase of Mg–Zn–Y Alloy*, Materials Transactions, 2013, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 632–635.
- [43] D. Egusa, K. Inoue, Y. Nagai, E. Abe, *Recovery features of kink boundaries upon post-annealing of a hot-extruded Mg–Zn–Y alloy*, Materials Characterization, 2021, vol. 177, art. no. 111153.
- [44] D. Egusa, M. Yamasaki, Y. Kawamura, E. Abe, *Micro-kinking of the long-period stacking order (LPSO) phase in a hot-extruded Mg₉₇Zn₁Y₂ alloy*, Materials Transactions, 2013, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 698–702.
- [45] F.C. Frank, A.N. Stroh, *On the theory of kinking*, Proceedings of the Physical Society. Section B, 1952, vol. 65, no. 10, pp. 811–821.
- [46] R. Matsumoto, M. Uranagase, N. Miyazaki, *Molecular dynamics analyses of deformation behavior of long-period-stacking-ordered structures*, Materials Transactions, 2013, vol. 54, no. 5, pp. 686–692.
- [47] R. Matsumoto, M. Uranagase, *Deformation analysis of the long-period stacking-ordered phase by using molecular dynamics simulations: kink deformation under compression and kink boundary migration under tensile strain*, Materials Transactions, 2015, vol. 56, no. 7, pp. 957–962.
- [48] X.-W. Lei, A. Nakatani, *A deformation mechanism for ridge-shaped kink structure in layered solids*, Journal of Applied Mechanics, 2015, vol. 82, no. 7, art. no. 071012.
- [49] X.W. Lei, A. Nakatani, *Analysis of kink deformation and delamination behavior in layered ceramics*, Journal of the European Ceramic Society, 2016, vol. 36, no. 9, pp. 2311–2317.
- [50] J. Aslin, E. Mariani, K. Dawson, M. W. Barsoum, *Ripplocations provide a new mechanism for the deformation of phyllosilicates in the lithosphere*, Nature Communications, 2019, vol. 10, art. no. 686.
- [51] M.W. Barsoum, G.J. Tucker, *Deformation of layered solids: Ripplocations not basal dislocations*, Scripta Materialia, 2017, vol. 139, pp. 166–172.
- [52] J. Griggs, A.C. Lang, J. Gruber, G.J. Tucker, M.L. Taheri, M.W. Barsoum, *Spherical nanoindentation, modeling and transmission electron microscopy evidence for ripplocations in Ti₃SiC₂*, Acta Materialia, 2017, vol. 131, pp. 141–155.
- [53] J. Gruber, A.C. Lang, J. Griggs, M.L. Taheri, G.J. Tucker, M.W. Barsoum, *Evidence for bulk ripplocations in layered solids*, Scientific Reports, 2016, vol. 6, art. no. 33451.

- [54] A. Kushima, X. Qian, P. Zhao, S. Zhang, J. Li, *Ripplocations in van der Waals layers*, Nano Letters, 2015, vol. 15, no. 2, pp. 1302–1308.
- [55] F.C. Frank, *The resultant content of dislocations in an arbitrary intercrystalline boundary*, In: Symposium on Plastic Deformation of Crystal Solids, Mellon Institute, Pittsburgh, 1950.
- [56] J.D. Eshelby, *The determination of the elastic field of an ellipsoidal inclusion, and related problems*, Proceedings of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences, 1957, vol. 241, no. 1226, pp. 376–396.
- [57] E. Kröner, *Kontinuumstheorie der Versetzungen und Eigenspannungen*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1958.
- [58] Y. Kimura, R. Ueta, K. Shizawa, *Crystal plasticity FE simulation for kink band formation in Mg-based LPSO phase using dislocation-based higher-order stress model*, Mechanical Engineering Journal, 2020, vol. 7, no. 4, art. no. 19-00612.
- [59] M.Yu. Gutkin, A.E. Romanov, *Straight edge dislocation in a thin two-phase plate I. Elastic stress fields*, Physica Status Solidi (a), 1991, vol. 125, no. 1, pp. 107–125.
- [60] V.I. Vladimirov, A.E. Romanov, *Partial disclination dipole motion under plastic deformation*, Soviet Phys. Solid State, 1978, vol. 20, no. 10, pp. 1795–1796.
- [61] A.E. Romanov, M.Yu. Gutkin, P. Klímanek, *Nucleation of disclination defects and development of misorientation bands at grain boundary junctions*, in: Proceeding of International Conference “Materials Structure and Micromechanics of Fracture - 3” (MSMF-3), ed. by P.P. Sandera, Brno, Czech Republic, 2001, pp. 494–501.
- [62] M.Yu. Gutkin, A.E. Romanov, P. Klímanek, *Disclination models for misorientation band generation and development*, Solid State Phenomena, 2002, vol. 87, pp. 113–120.
- [63] M. Tane, Y. Nagai, H. Kimizuka, K. Hagihara, Y. Kawamura, *Elastic properties of an Mg–Zn–Y alloy single crystal with a long-period stacking-ordered structure*, Acta Materialia, 2013, vol. 61, no. 17, pp. 6338–6351.
- [64] T. Fujii, A.E. Romanov, *Estimation of kink nucleation stress by a disclination-propagation model*, International Conference "Advanced Materials Week", The 5th Japan-Russian Seminar on Advanced Materials: the structure and mechanisms of plasticity of advanced magnesium alloys and related materials, 2019, pp. 82.